Audited Financial Statements of

Urbana Corporation

December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

Audited Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Shareholders and the Board of Directors of Urbana Corporation

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Urbana Corporation (the "Company"), which comprise the statements of financial position as at December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, and the statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as at December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards ("Canadian GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Key Audit Matter

A key audit matter is a matter that, in our professional judgment, was of most significance in our audit of the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. This matter was addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on this matter.

Valuation of Level 3 Investments - Refer to Notes 1 and 2 to the Financial Statements

Key Audit Matter Description

The Company's investment portfolio includes private investments, including securities of private issuers, ("private investments") for which reliable quotations are not readily available, or for which there is no closing bid price. Management uses various valuation methodologies with unobservable market inputs in its determination of the fair value of private investments which are outlined in Notes 1 and 2 to the financial statements. The valuation methodologies used in estimating the fair value of these private investments vary based on the specific characteristics of the private investments.

The valuation of the private investments is inherently subjective, and involves the use of significant management judgment and unobservable market inputs. As a result, the procedures related to the valuation methodologies and unobservable market inputs required a high degree of auditor judgment and increased audit effort, including the use of fair value specialists.

How the Key Audit Matter Was Addressed in the Audit

Our audit procedures related to the valuation methodologies and unobservable market inputs used by management to estimate the fair value of the private investments included the following, among others:

- For a sample of private investments, with the assistance of fair value specialists,
 - Evaluated the appropriateness of the methodology used in the valuation of the private investments.
 - Evaluated the reasonableness of any significant changes in valuation methodologies or significant unobservable market inputs.
 - Reviewed relevant internal and external information, including industry information, to assess the reasonability of unobservable market inputs in instances where these inputs were more subjective.
 - Developed independent fair value estimates by using private investment financial information, which was compared to agreements or underlying source documents provided to the Company by the private investments, and available market information from third party sources such as market spreads, market multiples, and leverages.
- Evaluated management's fair value estimates by comparing to subsequent transactions, taking into account changes in market or investment specific conditions, where applicable.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises:

- Management's Discussion and Analysis
- The information, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon, in the Annual Report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not and will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

We obtained Management's Discussion and Analysis prior to the date of this auditor's report. If, based on the work we have performed on this other information, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact in this auditor's report. We have nothing to report in this regard.

The Annual Report is expected to be made available to us after the date of the auditor's report. If, based on the work we will perform on this other information, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact to those charged with governance.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with IFRS, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using

the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian GAAS, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards. From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Francesco Quatrale.

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Chartered Professional Accountants Licensed Public Accountants Toronto, Ontario March 22, 2023

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Statements of financial position as at December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

(In Canadian dollars)

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Assets		Ť
Cash	268,579	387,090
Investments, at fair value (Notes 2 and 3)	364,156,343	347,179,284
Accounts and other receivables (Notes 4 and 9)	2,701,128	532,993
	367,126,050	348,099,367
Liabilities		
Loan payable (Note 6)	32,000,000	23,700,000
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (Note 5)	1,149,862	928,689
Deferred income tax liability (Note 10)	24,374,000	22,331,000
	57,523,862	46,959,689
Shareholders'equity		
Share capital (Note 8)	98,760,119	103,399,782
Contributed surplus	66,649,532	68,164,415
Retained earnings	144,192,537	129,575,481
Shareholders' equity representing net assets	309,602,188	301,139,678
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	367,126,050	348,099,367
Number of shares outstanding (Note 8)	41,395,100	43,000,000

See accompanying notes

Approved by the Board

Thomas S. Caldent

Director

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_Director

Statements of comprehensive income for the years ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

(In Canadian dollars)

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Revenue	Ŧ	Ŧ
Net realized gain on sale and disposal of investments	8,717,733	10,014,945
Net change in unrealized gain on investments	19,223,582	61,757,995
Dividends	4,075,997	5,243,142
Interest	503,526	362,027
	32,520,838	77,378,109
Expenses		
Investment management fees (Note 9)	7,798,935	6,955,664
Interest	1,279,533	718,899
Administrative (Note 9)	1,618,479	1,376,534
Transaction costs (Note 9)	54,132	37,249
Professional fees	290,365	296,876
	11,041,444	9,385,222
Net income before income taxes	21,479,394	67,992,887
Foreign withholding tax expense (Note 10)	362,947	308,633
Current income tax expense (Note 10)	156,370	, -
Provision for deferred income taxes (Note 10)	2,043,000	7,690,000
Income tax expense	2,562,317	7,998,633
Total profit and comprehensive income for the year	18,917,077	59,994,254
Basic and diluted earnings per share	0.45	1.37
Weighted average number of shares outstanding	42,050,100	43,854,399

See accompanying notes

Statements of changes in equity for the years ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

(In Canadian dollars)

	Share capital	Contributed surplus	Retained earnings	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance at January 1, 2021	106,902,807	68,706,177	73,560,302	249,169,286
Total profit and comprehensive income for				
the year	-	-	59,994,254	59,994,254
Dividends paid	-	-	(3,979,075)	(3,979,075)
Normal course issuer bid repurchases	(3,503,025)	(541,762)	-	(4,044,787)
Balance at December 31, 2021	103,399,782	68,164,415	129,575,481	301,139,678
Balance at January 1, 2022 Total profit and comprehensive income	103,399,782	68,164,415	129,575,481	301,139,678
for the year	-	-	18,917,077	18,917,077
Dividends paid	-	-	(4,300,021)	(4,300,021)
Normal course issuer bid repurchases	(4,639,663)	(1,514,883)	-	(6,154,546)
Balance at December 31, 2022	98,760,119	66,649,532	144,192,537	309,602,188

See accompanying notes

Statements of cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

(In Canadian dollars)

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Operating activities		
Total profit and comprehensive income for the year	18,917,077	59,994,254
Items not affecting cash		
Net realized gain on sale and disposal of investments	(8,717,733)	(10,014,945
Net change in unrealized gain on investments	(19,223,582)	(61,757,995
Provision for deferred income taxes	2,043,000	7,690,000
Purchases of investments	(17,101,294)	(76,673,041
Proceeds on sale of investments	28,065,550	88,481,701
	3,983,018	7,719,974
Net change in non-cash working capital items		
Accounts and other receivables	(2,168,135)	(145,813
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	221,173	(795,665
	(1,946,962)	(941,478
Cash provided by operating activities	2,036,056	6,778,496
Financing activities		
Issuance of loan payable	33,500,000	41,800,000
Repayment of loan payable	(25,200,000)	(40,900,000
Dividends paid	(4,300,021)	(3,979,075
Normal course issuer bid repurchases	(6,154,546)	(4,044,787
Cash used in financing activities	(2,154,567)	(7,123,862
Net change in cash during the year	(118,511)	(345,366
Cash, beginning of year	387,090	732,456
Cash, end of year	268,579	387,090
Supplemental disclosure		
Dividends received	3,625,990	4,921,771
Interest received	444,806	388,235
Interest paid	1,161,499	733,834

See accompanying notes

Schedule of investment portfolio

as at December 31, 2022

(In Canadian dollars)

Number of			
securities	Description	Cost	Fair value
	Private equity investments	\$	\$
13,480,878	CNSX Markets Inc. (Note 9)	8,168,349	80,885,268
1,327,620	Miami International Holdings Inc.	12,257,268	14,318,916
800,000	Caldwell Financial Ltd. (Note 9)	1,826,650	3,168,000
2,350,000	Radar Capital Inc. Class A Common (Note 9)	50	-
16,755,081	Radar Capital Inc. Class B Common (Note 9)	11,561,006	4,681,370
1,544,236	Evolve Funds Group Inc. ("Evolve") Class B Preferred	1,772,788	4,648,150
3,000,000	Evolve Funds Group Inc. Class C Preferred	2,130,658	9,030,000
771,638	Evolve Funds Group Inc. Class D Preferred	771,638	771,638
1,195,246	EFG Management Holdings Inc. ("EFG") Class A Common (i)	3,597,690	3,597,690
498,041	EFG Management Holdings Inc. Class E Common (i)	1,499,103	1,499,103
15,259,886	Highview Financial Holdings Inc. (Note 9)	11,546,243	19,837,852
5	Integrated Grain Processors Co-operative Inc. Membership Shs	500	500
1,936,097	Integrated Grain Processors Co-operative Inc. Class E Preferred	3,153,691	8,906,046
4,538,460	Four Lakes Capital Fund Limited Partnership	4,999,998	8,142,469
84,012	Caldwell Growth Opportunities Fund ("CGOF") (ii) (Note 9)	703,437	627,958
465,381	Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class A2 Preferred	314,132	314,132
455,671	Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class B1 Preferred	45,567	209,609
6,500,000	Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class B3 Preferred	3,250,000	3,250,000
2,492,279	Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class C1 Preferred	1,629,452	1,629,452
27,428	Kognitiv Corporation Class A-2 Preferred	353,000	253,827
122,222	Kognitiv Corporation	2,404,596	145,732
380,000	Lyceum CME Inc. Class B Preferred	1,900,000	1,900,000
6,047,895	FundThrough Inc. Class A Preferred	6,250,000	9,132,322
208,290	Varo Money, Inc.	2,565,000	2,615,046
1,750,000	Tetra Trust Company Class A Common	1,750,000	1,995,000
5,622	Urbana International Inc. ("UII") (iii) (Note 9)	10,479,725	11,403,950
		94,930,541	192,964,030
	Public equity investments		
715,599	Caldwell Canadian Value Momentum Fund (Note 9)	13,703,577	14,839,811
110,000	Cboe Global Markets, Inc.	3,637,004	18,700,614
100,000	Intercontinental Exchange Group Inc.	4,153,846	13,900,432
150,000	Citigroup Inc.	7,632,146	9,192,658
350,000	Bank of America Corp.	4,882,387	15,706,580
250,000	Morgan Stanley	6,933,526	28,799,462
1,600,000	Real Matters Inc.	6,352,346	6,688,000
4,000,000	Tamarack Valley Energy Ltd.	10,719,252	17,840,000
200,000	KKR & Co. Inc. Class A	7,516,623	12,579,356
20,000	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	1,103,234	1,095,400
2,500,000	Whitecap Resources Inc.	8,776,111	26,850,000
		75,410,052	166,192,313
	Private debt investments		
3,000,000	Highview Financial Holdings Inc. (iv) (Note 9)	3,000,000	3,000,000
1,000	Integrated Grain Processors Co-operative Inc. (v)	1,000,000	1,000,000
1,000,000	Kognitiv Corporation (vi)	1,000,000	1,000,000
,,		5,000,000	5,000,000
		175,340,593	364,156,343
		170,040,000	507,150,545

(i) EFG is a holding company formed for the sole purpose of holding shares of Evolve. EFG owns a controlling interest in Evolve and is controlled by the management of Evolve.

(ii) Urbana owns 11.47% of CGOF, which owns 5.50% of the Class B common shares of Radar Capital Inc.

(iii) UII, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Urbana, formed for the sole purpose of investing in Blue Ocean Technologies, LLC ("Blue Ocean"), holds 5,621.5 units of Blue Ocean.

Schedule of investment portfolio

as at December 31, 2022

(In Canadian dollars)

(iv) Unsecured convertible promissory note maturing on June 30, 2023 with interest at 8% per annum payable quarterly. This promissory note was issued in connection with a \$3 million revolving line of credit and is convertible (in whole or in part) into common shares on the maturity date at \$1.07 per common share.

(v) Debenture maturing on July 31, 2023 with interest at 7% per annum payable quarterly.

(vi) Secured subordinated convertible note maturing on July 31, 2023 with interest at 12% per annum payable monthly. In lieu of a monthly cash interest payment, Kognitiv makes a payment-in-kind by capitalizing the interest payable on each monthly interest payment date.

In addition to the investments listed above, Urbana holds 44 mining claims in Urban Township, Quebec. No mining expenditures were incurred in 2022 or 2021.

Notes to the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

Urbana Corporation ("Urbana" or the "Company") is an investment company that is not considered an investment fund for securities law purposes but is treated as an investment entity for accounting purposes.

The Company's common shares ("Common Shares") and non-voting class A shares ("Class A Shares") are listed for trading on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") and the Canadian Securities Exchange ("CSE"). Its registered head office is located at 150 King Street West, Suite 1702, Toronto, Ontario, M5H 1J9.

Urbana's strategy is to seek out, and invest in, private investment opportunities for capital appreciation and invest in publicly traded securities to provide growth, income and liquidity.

1. Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of presentation

These annual financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as published by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and as required by Canadian securities legislation and the Canadian Accounting Standards Board.

The Company qualifies as an investment entity under IFRS 10 "Consolidated Financial Statements".

Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for the revaluation of certain financial instruments. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets.

Judgments and estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make estimates and assumptions, which affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and revenues and expenses for the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant judgments and estimates included in the financial statements relate to the valuation of level 3 investments and settlement of the deferred income tax liability.

Classification and measurement of investments

In classifying and measuring financial instruments held by the Company, Urbana is required to make significant judgments about the Company's business model for managing its financial instruments, and whether or not the business of the Company is to manage the financial assets with the objective of realizing cash flows through the sale of the assets for the purpose of classifying certain financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL").

Valuation of investments

Investments are measured at fair value in accordance with IFRS 13 "*Fair Value Measurement*". Publicly traded securities are valued at the close price on the recognized stock exchange on which the securities are listed or principally traded, provided the close price is within the bid-ask spread.

Securities which are listed on a stock exchange or traded over-the-counter and which are subject to a hold period or other trading restrictions are valued as described above, with an appropriate discount as determined by management.

1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Investments for which reliable quotations are not readily available, or for which there is no closing bid price, including securities of private issuers, are valued at fair value using management's best estimates. A number of valuation methodologies may be considered in arriving at fair value, including comparable company transactions, earnings multiples, the price of a recent investment, net assets, discounted cash flows, industry valuation benchmarks, available market prices and formulas prescribed by applicable shareholder agreements. During the initial period after an investment has been made, cost translated using the period end foreign currency exchange rate may represent the most reasonable estimate of fair value. Unrealized gains and losses on investments are recognized in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

The Company takes its own credit risk and the risk of its counterparties into account in determining the fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities, including derivative instruments. Management has reviewed its policies concerning valuation of assets and liabilities and believes that the fair values ascribed to the financial assets and financial liabilities in the Company's financial statements incorporate appropriate levels of credit risk.

There are inherent uncertainties in the process of valuing investments for which there are no published markets. Management uses various valuation techniques with unobservable market inputs in its determination of fair value of private investments, those most significant of which are disclosed in Note 2. Management exercises judgment in the determination of certain assumptions about market conditions existing at the date of the financial statements in the application of the chosen valuation techniques. As such, the resulting values may differ from values that would have been used had a ready market existed for the investments and may differ from the prices at which the investments may be sold.

Refer to Note 2 for the classification of the fair value measurements.

Mining Claims

In accordance with IFRS 6 "*Exploration for and Evaluation of Mineral Resources*", Urbana has elected to expense exploration and evaluation costs given that its mineral claims hold no known proven reserves or resources.

Segmented information

The Company is organized as one main operating segment, namely the management of the Company's investments, in order to achieve the Company's investment objectives.

Functional and presentation currency

The Company considers its functional and presentation currency to be the Canadian dollar, which is the currency of the primary economic environment in which it operates. The Company's performance is evaluated and its liquidity is managed in Canadian dollars.

Foreign currency translation

The monetary assets and liabilities of the Company are translated into Canadian dollars, the Company's functional currency, at exchange rates in effect at the date of the statement of financial position. Non-monetary items are translated at rates of exchange in effect when the assets were acquired or obligations incurred. Foreign exchange gains and losses are included in the Statements of

1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Comprehensive Income. Purchases and sales of investments, investment income and expenses are calculated at the exchange rates prevailing on the dates of the transactions.

Financial instruments

The Company's financial instruments are comprised of cash, investments, accounts and other receivables, loan payable, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities. The Company recognizes financial instruments at fair value upon initial recognition. The Company measures the expected credit loss ("ECL") allowance on accounts and other receivables at an amount equal to the 12 month expected credit losses. Given the short-term nature of accounts and other receivables and the high credit quality, the Company has determined that the ECL allowance is not material.

Investments have been classified at FVTPL with gains and losses recorded in net income. Cash, accounts and other receivables are measured at amortized cost. Loan payable and accounts payable and accounts payable and accounts are measured at amortized cost. The carrying values approximate their fair values due to their short-term maturities.

Transaction costs

Transaction costs are expensed as incurred and are included in "Transaction costs" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Transaction costs are incremental costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or disposal of an investment, which include fees and commission paid to agents, advisors, brokers and dealers, levies by regulatory agencies and securities exchanges, and transfer taxes and duties.

Deferred income taxes

The Company accounts for deferred income taxes using the liability method, whereby deferred tax assets and liabilities are determined based on differences between the financial reporting and tax bases of assets and liabilities and measured using substantively enacted income tax rates and laws that are expected to be in effect when the differences are expected to reverse. Income tax expense for the period is the tax payable for the period and any change during the period in the deferred tax assets and liabilities. A deferred tax asset will be recognized to the extent that it is probable that it will be realized.

Investment transactions and income recognition

Investment transactions are recorded on the trade date. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date. Interest income is recorded on an accrual basis.

Realized gains and losses from investment transactions and unrealized net gain or loss on foreign exchange and investments are calculated on an average cost basis.

Earnings (loss) per share

Basic earnings (loss) per share is computed by dividing the total profit (loss) for the year by the weighted average number of Common Shares outstanding during the year, including contingently issuable shares, which are included when the conditions necessary for issuance have been met. Diluted earnings (loss) per share reflects the assumed conversion of all dilutive securities using the "treasury stock" method for purchase warrants and stock options.

1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Interests in Other Entities

The table below presents the unconsolidated subsidiaries of the Company as at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

Subsidiary's Name	Place of Business	% of Equity Interest held by Urbana	% of Voting Rights held by Urbana
Urbana International Inc. ⁽¹⁾	United States	100%	100%
Radar Capital Inc.	Toronto	65.51%	65.51%

⁽¹⁾UII, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Urbana, holds units of Blue Ocean Technologies, LLC.

2. Fair value measurement

Fair value measurements of the investments are classified based on a three-level hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 – Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – Quoted prices in markets that are not active or financial instruments for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3 – Prices or valuations that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable.

Transfers between the levels of the fair value hierarchy are deemed to occur on the date of the event or change in circumstances that caused the transfer.

The following is a summary of the Company's investments categorized in the fair value hierarchy as at December 31, 2022:

Investments	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Public equity investments	151,352,502	14,839,811	-	166,192,313
Private equity investments	-	-	192,964,030	192,964,030
Private debt investments	-	-	5,000,000	5,000,000
Total investments at FVTPL	151,352,502	14,839,811	197,964,030	364,156,343

Level 2 and 3 valuation methods - December 31, 2022

Description	Fair value (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Primary Valuation technique used	Significant unobservable inputs	Input/Range ⁽²⁾
Public equity investments				
Caldwell Canadian Value Momentum Fund	14,839,811	Net asset value per unit	Net asset value per unit	N/A

Notes to the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

2. Fair value measurement (continued)

	I	I		
Private equity investments				
Caldwell Financial Ltd.	3,168,000	Prescribed formula which approximates fair value	1 x net fees plus net assets	N/A
Miami International Holdings Inc.	14,318,916	Average EV/revenue multiple	Average EV/revenue multiple	LTM:3.8-19.6 ⁽³⁾ NTM:7.9-18.5 ⁽⁴⁾
CNSX Markets Inc.	80,885,268	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Caldwell Growth Opportunities Fund	627,958	Net asset value per unit	Net asset value per unit	N/A
Highview Financial Holdings Inc.	19,837,852	EV as a % of AUM ⁽⁵⁾	EV as a % of AUM	1.0%-4.0%
Four Lakes Capital Fund Limited Partnership	8,142,469	Net asset value per unit	Net asset value per unit	N/A
Radar Capital Inc. Class A	-	Net asset value per share	Net asset value per share	N/A
Radar Capital Inc. Class B	4,681,370	Net asset value per share	Net asset value per share	N/A
Evolve Funds Group Inc. Class B	4,648,150	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Evolve Funds Group Inc. Class C	9,030,000	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Evolve Funds Group Inc. Class D	771,638	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
EFG Management Holdings Inc. Class A	3,597,690	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
EFG Management Holdings Inc. Class E	1,499,103	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Integrated Grain Processors Co-operative Inc. Membership Shares	500	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Integrated Grain Processors Co-operative Inc. Class E	8,906,046	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Lyceum CME Inc. Class B	1,900,000	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class A2	314,132	EV/LTM revenue multiple	EV/LTM revenue multiple	2.5-4.0 ⁽⁶⁾
Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class B1	209,609	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class B3	3,250,000	EV/LTM revenue multiple	EV/LTM revenue multiple	2.5-4.0 ⁽⁶⁾
Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class C1	1,629,452	EV/LTM revenue multiple	EV/LTM revenue multiple	2.5-4.0 ⁽⁶⁾
Kognitiv Corporation Class A-2	253,827	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Kognitiv Corporation	145,732	Average EV/revenue multiple	Average EV/revenue multiple	LTM:1.4-8.5 ⁽⁷⁾ NTM:1.3-6.1 ⁽⁷⁾

Notes to the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

2. Fair value measurement (continued)

FundThrough Inc. Class A	9,132,322	Average EV/LTM revenue/net interest income (NII) multiple	Average EV/LTM revenue/net interest income (NII) multiple	Rev:2.0-5.7 ⁽⁸⁾ NII:2.6-14.5 ⁽⁸⁾
Varo Money, Inc.	2,615,046	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Tetra Trust Company Class A	1,995,000	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Urbana International Inc.	11,403,950	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Private debt investments				
Highview Financial Holdings Inc.	3,000,000	Face value	N/A	N/A
Integrated Grain Processors Co-operative Inc.	1,000,000	Face value	N/A	N/A
Kognitiv Corporation	1,000,000	Face value	N/A	N/A
Ending balance	212,803,841			

⁽¹⁾See Note 1 – Valuation of investments

⁽²⁾Where it is applicable, an input or range has been provided

⁽³⁾Last twelve months enterprise value/revenue: 11.4x.

⁽⁴⁾Next twelve months enterprise value/revenue: 11.9x.

⁽⁵⁾Enterprise value as a percentage of assets under management

⁽⁶⁾Last twelve months enterprise value/revenue: 3.0x

⁽⁷⁾Last twelve months enterprise value/revenue:4.5x. Next twelve months enterprise value/revenue:3.7x.

⁽⁸⁾Last twelve months enterprise value/revenue: 3.5x. Last twelve months enterprise value/NII: 6.2x.

The following is a summary of the Company's investments categorized in the fair value hierarchy as at December 31, 2021:

Investments	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Public equity investments	174,308,829	20,234,763	-	194,543,592
Private equity investments	-	-	147,135,692	147,135,692
Private debt investments	-	-	5,500,000	5,500,000
Total investments at FVTPL	174,308,829	20,234,763	152,635,692	347,179,284

Level 2 and 3 valuation methods - December 31, 2021

Description	Fair value (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Primary Valuation technique used	Significant unobservable inputs	Input/Range ⁽²⁾
Public equity investments Caldwell Canadian Value Momentum Fund	20,234,763	Net asset value per unit	Net asset value per unit	N/A

Notes to the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

2. Fair value measurement (continued)

2. Fail value measurement (Contin	lueu)			
Private equity investments Caldwell Financial Ltd.	2,648,000	Prescribed formula which approximates	1 x net fees plus net assets	N/A
Miami International Holdings Inc.	13,415,866	fair value Market transaction	Recent transaction	N/A
CNSX Markets Inc.	55,189,600	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Caldwell Growth Opportunities Fund	770,250	Net asset value per unit	Net asset value per unit	N/A
Highview Financial Holdings Inc.	19,532,654	EV as a % of $AUM^{(3)}$	EV as a % of AUM	1.0%-4.0%
Four Lakes Capital Fund Limited Partnership	8,344,803	Net asset value per unit	Net asset value per unit	N/A
Radar Capital Inc. Class A	-	Net asset value per share	Net asset value per share	N/A
Radar Capital Inc. Class B	5,398,487	Net asset value per share	Net asset value per share	N/A
Evolve Funds Group Inc. Class B	3,381,877	EV as a % of adjusted AUM	EV as a % of adjusted AUM	0.8-5.4 ⁽⁴⁾
Evolve Funds Group Inc. Class C	6,570,000	EV as a % of adjusted AUM	EV as a % of adjusted AUM	0.8-5.4 ⁽⁴⁾
Evolve Funds Group Inc. Class D	719,342	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Integrated Grain Processors Co-operative Inc. Membership Shares	500	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Integrated Grain Processors Co-operative Inc. Class E	4,486,212	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class A2	314,132	EV/LTM revenue multiple	EV/LTM revenue multiple	2.2 -7 .2 ⁽⁵⁾
Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class B1	45,567	EV/LTM revenue multiple	EV/LTM revenue multiple	2.2-7.2 ⁽⁵⁾
Vive Crop Protection Inc. Class B3	3,250,000	EV/LTM revenue multiple	EV/LTM revenue multiple	2.2-7.2 ⁽⁵⁾
Vive Crop Protection Inc. Warrants	-	EV/LTM revenue multiple	EV/LTM revenue multiple	2.2-7.2 ⁽⁵⁾
Kognitiv Corporation Preferred	315,622	Market transaction	Recent transaction	N/A
Kognitiv Corporation	301,822	Average EV/revenue multiple	Average EV/revenue multiple	LTM:3.1-7.1 ⁽⁶⁾ NTM:2.2-6.2 ⁽⁶⁾
FundThrough Inc. Preferred	7,620,348	Average EV/LTM revenue/net interest income (NII) multiple	Average EV/LTM revenue/net interest income (NII) multiple	Rev:4.4-10.2 ⁽⁷⁾ NII:3.6-14.9 ⁽⁷⁾
Varo Money, Inc.	2,437,872	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
Tetra Trust Company Class A	1,750,000	Market transaction	Recent transaction	N/A
Urbana International Inc.	10,642,738	Market transaction	Recent transaction price	N/A
		l		

Notes to the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

2. Fair value measurement (continued)

Private debt investments		I		
Highview Financial Holdings Inc.	3,000,000	Face value	N/A	N/A
Integrated Grain Processors Co-operative Inc.	1,000,000	Face value	N/A	N/A
Vive Crop Protection Inc.	1,500,000	Face value	N/A	N/A
Ending balance	172,870,455			

⁽¹⁾ See Note 1 – Valuation of investments

⁽²⁾Where it is applicable, an input or range has been provided

⁽³⁾Enterprise value as a percentage of assets under management

⁽⁴⁾Enterprise value as a percentage of adjusted assets under management: 2.55%

⁽⁵⁾Last twelve months enterprise value/revenue: 4.1x

⁽⁶⁾Last twelve months enterprise value/revenue:4.9x. Next twelve months enterprise value/revenue:3.8x.

⁽⁷⁾Last twelve months enterprise value/revenue: 6.8x. Last twelve months enterprise value/NII: 8.0x.

Change in valuation methodology

During 2022, the Company changed the primary valuation technique for Miami International Holdings Inc. from a methodology based on a recent market transaction to a methodology based on an EV/revenue multiple as there was no recent market transaction. In the absence of a recent transaction, the EV/revenue multiple methodology was more suitable in determining fair value. Also during 2022, the Company changed the primary valuation technique for the Class B and Class C preferred shares of Evolve Funds Group Inc. from a methodology based on EV as a % of AUM to a methodology based on a recent market transaction since a recent market transaction was more suitable in determining fair value. Lastly during 2022, the Company changed the primary valuation technique for the Class B1 preferred shares of Vive Crop Protection Inc. from a methodology based on an EV/revenue multiple to a methodology based on a recent market transaction since a recent market transaction since a recent market transaction since a recent market transaction technique for the Class B1 preferred shares of Vive Crop Protection Inc. from a methodology based on an EV/revenue multiple to a methodology based on a recent market transaction since a recent mar

During 2021, the Company changed the primary valuation technique for the common shares of Kognitiv Corporation from a methodology based on a recent market transaction to a methodology based on an EV/revenue multiple as there was no recent market transaction. In the absence of a recent transaction, the EV/revenue multiple methodology was more suitable in determining fair value. Also during 2021, the Company changed the primary valuation technique for FundThrough Inc. from a methodology based on a recent market transaction to a methodology based on an EV/revenue/net interest income multiple as there was no recent market transaction. In the absence of a recent transaction, the EV/revenue/net interest income multiple as there was no recent market transaction. In the absence of a recent transaction, the EV/revenue/net interest income multiple methodology was more suitable in determining fair value.

2. Fair value measurement (continued)

During the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 the reconciliations of investments measured at fair value using unobservable inputs (Level 3) are presented as follows:

	Private equity investments	Private debt investments	Total
	\$	\$	\$
Beginning balance	147,135,692	5,500,000	152,635,692
Change in unrealized gain	38,589,530	-	38,589,530
Purchases	7,238,808	1,000,000	8,238,808
Sales	-	(1,500,000)	(1,500,000)
Ending balance	192,964,030	5,000,000	197,964,030

December 31, 2021

	Private equity investments	Private debt investments	Total
	\$	\$	\$
Beginning balance	115,826,394	5,133,980	120,960,374
Change in unrealized gain	24,205,537	-	24,205,537
Purchases	32,901,224	2,500,000	35,401,224
Sales	(5,562,700)	(2,133,980)	(7,696,680)
Transfer out of level 3	(20,234,763)	-	(20,234,763)
Ending balance	147,135,692	5,500,000	152,635,692

Sensitivity analysis to significant changes in unobservable inputs within the Level 3 hierarchy

The significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy together with a quantitative sensitivity analysis as at December 31, 2022 and 2021 are shown below:

Description	Input	Sensitivity used ⁽¹⁾	Effect on fair value (\$)
Private equity investments	1 x net fees plus net	10%	316,800
	assets Recent transaction price Net asset value	10% 10%	12,771,583 1,345,180
	EV as a % of assets under mgt. – Highview	1%	8,545,535
	Average EV/LTM_NTM revenue multiple – Kognitiv, Miami	10%	1,495,393
	EV/LTM revenue multiple – Vive ⁽²⁾	2.4%	1,461,256
	Average EV/LTM revenue/net interest income multiple - FundThrough	10%	967,663

Level 3 valuation methods - December 31, 2022

2. Fair value measurement (continued)

Private debt investments	Face value	10%	500,000
Total			27,403,409

Level 3 valuation methods - December 31, 2021

Description	Description Input		Effect on fair value (\$)	
Private equity investments	1 x net fees plus net assets	10%	264,800	
	Recent transaction price	10%	8,895,775	
	Net asset value	10%	1,451,354	
	EV as a % of assets under mgt. – Highview	1%	8,545,537	
	EV as a % of adjusted assets under mgt. – Evolve	0.25%	4,282,679	
	Average EV/LTM_NTM revenue multiple - Kognitiv	10%	55,887	
	EV/LTM revenue multiple - Vive ⁽²⁾	2.4%	933,002	
	Average EV/LTM revenue/net interest income multiple - FundThrough	10%	725,747	
Private debt investments	Face value	10%	550,000	
Total			25,704,781	

⁽¹⁾ The sensitivity analysis refers to a percentage or multiple added or deducted from the input and the effect this has on the fair value while all other variables were held constant.

⁽²⁾ The sensitivity has been performed on the total equity price given the valuation approach takes into account that the preferred shares have liquidation preference to the common shares. Based on the sensitivity performed, there is sufficient equity value to support Urbana's holdings in the respective preferred share classes.

During 2022, there were no transfers into/out of Level 1, Level 2 or Level 3 investments. During 2021, the investment in Caldwell Canadian Value Momentum Fund was transferred out of Level 3 to Level 2 to more appropriately reflect its status as a public mutual fund that is redeemable daily and whose entire portfolio of securities trades on stock exchanges

3. Financial instruments and risk management

The Company's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks. Management seeks to minimize potential adverse effects of these risks on the Company's performance by employing professional, experienced portfolio advisors, and through daily monitoring of the Company's position and market events.

3. Financial instruments and risk management (continued)

Credit risk

Credit risk represents the potential loss that the Company would incur if the counterparties failed to perform in accordance with the terms of their obligations to the Company. The Company maintains all of its cash at its custodian or in overnight deposits with a Canadian chartered bank. All transactions in listed securities are settled/paid for upon delivery using approved brokers. The risk of default is considered minimal, as delivery of securities sold is only made once the broker has received payment. Payment is made on a purchase once the securities have been received by the broker. The trade will fail if either party fails to meet its obligation. As at December 31, 2022, the Company held \$5,000,000 (December 31, 2021 – \$5,500,000) in debt instruments. The fair value of the debt instruments includes a consideration of the credit worthiness of the debt issuer and the security provided against the outstanding amount. The carrying amounts of debt instruments and other assets, as disclosed in the statements of financial position, represent the maximum credit exposure. The Company measures credit risk and lifetime ECLs related to accounts and other receivables using historical analysis and forward looking information in determining the ECLs.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company may not be able to settle or meet its obligation when due. The following tables detail the Company's remaining contractual maturity for its financial liabilities with agreed repayment periods. The tables have been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of the financial liabilities based on the earliest date on which the Company can be required to pay.

December 31, 2022 Financial Liabilities	Due on demand	< 3 months	3 months to 1 year	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Loan payable Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	32,000,000	- 1,149,862	-	32,000,000 1,149,862
	32,000,000	1,149,862	-	33,149,862
December 31, 2021			3 months	
Financial Liabilities	Due on demand	< 3 months	to 1 year	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Loan payable	23,700,000	-	-	23,700,000
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	-	928,689	-	928,689
	23,700,000	928,689	-	24,628,689

Liquidity risk is managed by investing in assets that are traded in an active market and can be readily sold or by borrowing under its credit facility (Note 6). The Common Shares and Class A Shares cannot be redeemed by shareholders. The Company endeavors to maintain sufficient liquidity to meet its expenses.

Currency risk

Currency risk arises from financial instruments that are denominated in a currency other than the Canadian dollar. The Company is exposed to the risk that the value of securities denominated in other currencies will fluctuate due to changes in exchange rates. When the value of the Canadian dollar falls in relation to foreign currencies, then the value of foreign investments rise. When the value of the Canadian dollar falls is change in exchange investments falls.

3. Financial instruments and risk management (continued)

The table below indicates the currencies to which the Company had significant exposure as at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
	As a % of	As a % of
Currency	net assets	net assets
	%	%
United States Dollar	41.30	48.98

As at December 31, 2022, the Company's net assets would have decreased or increased by approximately \$6,394,016 (December 31, 2021 - \$7,374,336) in response to a 5% appreciation or depreciation of the Canadian dollar, with all other variables held constant. In practice, the actual results may differ materially.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises on interest-bearing financial assets such as cash and debt securities held and on financial liabilities such as loan payable. The Company is exposed to the risk that the value of interest-

bearing financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in the prevailing levels of market interest rates. The Company's interest income and expense are positively correlated to interest rates in that rising interest rates increase both the interest income and expense while the reverse is true in a declining interest rate environment.

The table below summarizes the Company's exposure to interest rate risks by remaining term to maturity.

As at December 31, 2022	Less than 1 year	1 to 3 years	3 to 5 years	Over 5 years	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cash	268,579	-	-	-	268,579
Financial asset – debt	5,000,000	-	-	-	5,000,000
Loan payable	(32,000,000)	-	-	-	(32,000,000)
	(26,731,421)	-	-	-	(26,731,421)
As at December 31, 2021	Less than	1 to 3	3 to 5	Over 5	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cash	387,090	-	-	-	387,090
Financial asset – debt	-	5,500,000	-	-	5,500,000
Loan payable	(23,700,000)	-	-	-	(23,700,000)
i .	(23,312,910)	5,500,000	-	-	(17,812,910)

As at December 31, 2022, had prevailing interest rates increased or decreased by 1%, with all other variables held constant, the net assets would have decreased or increased by approximately \$221,043 (2021 - \$169,235). In practice, the actual results may differ materially.

Other market risk

Other market risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer, or all factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or market segment. All securities present a risk of loss of capital. Any equity and derivative instrument that the Company may hold is susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainties about future prices of the instruments. Management moderates this risk through a careful selection of securities and other financial instruments within the parameters of the investment strategy. The maximum risk resulting from financial instruments is equivalent to their fair value.

3. Financial instruments and risk management (continued)

The most significant exposure for the Company to other price risk arises from its investment in publicly and privately traded securities. As at December 31, 2022, for publicly traded securities, had the prices on the respective stock exchanges for these securities increased or decreased by 10%, with all other variables held constant, net assets would have increased or decreased, respectively, by approximately \$16,619,231 (2021 - \$19,454,359) or approximately 5.37% (2021 – 6.46%) of total net assets. In practice, the actual results may differ materially. Management is unable to meaningfully quantify any correlation of the price of its privately owned equities to changes in a benchmark index.

Capital management

Management manages the capital of the Company which consists of the net assets, in accordance with the Company's investment objectives. The Company is not subject to any capital requirements imposed by a regulator. The Company must comply with the covenants on the loan payable (Note 6).

4. Accounts and other receivables

Accounts and other receivables consist of the following:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
	\$	\$
Dividends and distributions	2,122,072	94,725
Interest	194,008	135,288
Loans	280,973	210,573
Due from subsidiary	104,075	92,407
	2,701,128	532,993

5. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities consist of the following:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
	\$	\$
Investment management fees (Note 9)	672,495	638,274
Professional fees	237,346	161,226
Loan interest	175,341	57,306
Administrative fees	53,900	46,991
Other	10,780	24,892
	1,149,862	928,689

6. Loan payable

Pursuant to a loan facility agreement between the Company and a major Canadian bank (the "Bank") dated February 15, 2008, as amended on March 2, 2015, the Bank provided a demand loan facility to the Company which allowed Urbana to borrow up to \$25,000,000. On July 2, 2021, the loan facility agreement was amended and restated to allow the Company to borrow up to \$50,000,000. Effective as of the date of the amended and restated loan facility agreement, interest is charged on the outstanding balance of the loan facility at the Bank's prime rate plus 0.25%, calculated on a daily basis and paid monthly. Previously, interest was charged at the Bank's prime rate plus 1.25%. The loan facility is secured by a general charge on the Company's assets. Loan proceeds may be used to make additional investments and/or for general corporate purposes. As at December 31, 2022, the outstanding balance of the loan was \$32,000,000 (December 31, 2021 - \$23,700,000) which is the fair value of the loan. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the minimum amount borrowed was \$19,400,000 (2021 - \$12,100,000) and the maximum amount borrowed was \$35,000,000 (2021 - \$30,000,000). As at December 31, 2022, the Company has complied with all covenants, conditions and other requirements of the loan facility.

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7. Mining claims

Urbana has owned mineral claims in Urban Township, Quebec for a number of years. Management monitors the exploration activity in the area on an ongoing basis and may carry out exploration work on its mineral claims if and when it is deemed suitable. Urbana holds 44 claims in the area totaling 1,154.4 hectares (2,852.7 acres). A report which summarizes both the exploration work and results to date has been completed and will assist in determining next steps. In accordance with IFRS 6 "*Exploration for and Evaluation of Mineral Resources*", Urbana has elected to expense exploration and evaluation costs given that its mineral claims hold no known proven reserves or resources. Urbana has incurred costs totaling \$1,146,119, all of which were incurred prior to 2019. These costs have been expensed as incurred and recorded as a loss in net realized gain on sale and disposal of investments.

8. Share capital

As at December 31, 2022 and 2021 share capital consists of the following:

		Year ended December 31, 2022		Year ended December 31, 2021
	Number	Amount (\$)	Number	Amount (\$)
Authorized				
Preferred shares	Unlimited	N/A	Unlimited	N/A
Common Shares	Unlimited	N/A	Unlimited	N/A
Class A Shares	Unlimited	N/A	Unlimited	N/A
Issued - Common Shares Balance, beginning of year Issued during the year	10,000,000 -	7,998,893 -	10,000,000	7,998,893
Balance, end of year	10,000,000	7,998,893	10,000,000	7,998,893
<i>Issued - Class A Shares</i> Balance, beginning of year Normal Course Issuer Bid	33,000,000	95,400,889	34,211,727	98,903,914
Repurchases during the year	(1,604,900)	(4,639,663)	(1,211,727)	(3,503,025)
Balance, end of year	31,395,100	90,761,226	33,000,000	95,400,889
Total	41,395,100	98,760,119	43,000,000	103,399,782

The Common Shares and Class A Shares have been classified as equity in these financial statements as the holders of these shares have no contractual rights that would require the Company to redeem the shares.

On August 31, 2022, the TSX accepted Urbana's notice of intention to conduct a normal course issuer bid to purchase up to 3,139,548 of its own Class A Shares (the "NCIB"), representing 10% of the public float, pursuant to TSX rules. Purchases under the NCIB were permitted starting on September 7, 2022, and will terminate on the earlier of September 6, 2023, the date Urbana completes its purchases pursuant to the notice of intention to conduct a normal course issuer bid filed with the TSX, and the date of notice by Urbana of termination of the bid. Purchases are to be made on the open market by Urbana through the facilities of the TSX or the CSE in accordance with the rules and policies of the TSX. The price that Urbana may pay for any such shares is to be the market price of such shares on the TSX or the CSE at the time of acquisition. The Class A Shares purchased under the NCIB must be cancelled. Urbana is not to purchase on any given day, in the aggregate, more than 4,342 Class A Shares ("Daily Restriction"), being 25% of the average daily volume for the most recently completed six months prior to the filing of the NCIB with the TSX, which is 17,369 Class A Shares, calculated in accordance with the TSX rules, Notwithstanding the Daily Restriction. Urbana may make one purchase of more than the Daily Restriction in any given week in accordance with the TSX's block purchase rules. As at December 31, 2022, Urbana has purchased and cancelled 290,000 Class A Shares at an average price of \$3.95 per share pursuant to the NCIB. Pursuant to the previous normal course issuer bid that terminated on September 6, 2022, Urbana purchased and cancelled 2,414,900 Class A Shares at an average price of \$3.60 per share.

9. Related party disclosures

Caldwell Financial Ltd. ("CFL"), a company under common management with Urbana, is the parent company of Caldwell Investment Management Ltd. ("CIM"), which is the investment manager of Urbana, and of Caldwell Securities Ltd. ("CSL"). Urbana pays CIM investment management fees for investment management services that CIM provides to Urbana. As at December 31, 2022 and 2021, Urbana had a 20% ownership interest in CFL.

CSL, an affiliate of CIM and a registered broker and investment dealer, handles Urbana's portfolio transactions. In 2022, the total commission fees paid to CSL by Urbana amounted to \$54,116 (2021 – \$37,249) which was incurred in connection with the NCIB and was included in transaction costs.

Pursuant to an administrative services agreement effective as of March 1, 2019 and as amended on April 1, 2021, in 2022 Urbana paid CSL \$371,544 (2021 - \$364,764) for administrative services, including investor relations services, information technology services, professional corporate office services, and office and conference room access for Urbana's staff, directors and officers. In addition, in 2022 Urbana paid CSL \$45,200 in respect of two special projects that were undertaken by CSL on behalf of Urbana. These costs were included in administrative expenses. On April 1, 2021 and January 1, 2023, the administrative services agreement was amended to increase the monthly fee by \$2,260 and \$6,441, respectively, due to the increase in investor relations services and the increased costs of all services, performed by CSL on behalf of Urbana. These fee increases and the fees for the special projects were approved by the independent directors.

In 2022 Urbana paid total fees of \$3,308 (2021 - \$16,063) to CSL for their services in respect of arranging for the transfer of private equity securities to Urbana by way of a "share transfer platform" that CSL manages on behalf of Integrated Grain Processors Co-operative Inc.

As at December 31, 2022 and 2021 Urbana owned 50% of the voting class A common shares and 68.49% of the voting class B common shares of Radar Capital Inc. ("RCI"), a private capital company. As a result, Urbana owns a total of 65.51% of the voting common shares of RCI with each class A and class B common share entitled to one vote.

As at December 31, 2022 Urbana had an 11.47% ownership interest (December 31, 2021 – 11.66%) in Caldwell Growth Opportunities Fund, which is a private equity pool managed by CIM. Urbana does not pay a management fee, as described in the management fee paragraph below, on this investment.

In February 2022, Urbana redeemed 189,837 units of Caldwell Canadian Value Momentum Fund ("CCVMF") for \$4,300,000. As at December 31, 2022 Urbana had a 7.40% ownership interest (December 31, 2021 – 9.08%) in CCVMF, which is a mutual fund managed by CIM. Urbana pays a 0.5% per annum management fee on this investment pursuant to an agreement dated July 30, 2020 between Urbana and CIM, instead of the 2.0% per annum management fee paid to CIM, as described in the management fee paragraph below.

Pursuant to an investment management and advisory agreement dated December 6, 2019 and effective as of January 1, 2020, CIM is entitled to an investment management fee equal to 2.0% per annum of the market value of Urbana's investment portfolio, and, with the exception of NCIB purchases, CIM pays a fee to CSL to cover all charges for brokerage, trade execution and other necessary investment-related services rendered directly or indirectly for the benefit of Urbana by CSL. In 2022, CIM earned \$7,798,935 of investment management fees from Urbana (2021 - \$6,955,664). The investment management fees are accrued daily and were paid quarterly in arrears until April 1, 2021, when the investment management and advisory agreement was amended to change the frequency of the investment management fee payment from quarterly to monthly. As at December 31, 2022 there was an investment management fee payable included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$672,495 to CIM (December 31, 2021 – \$638,274).

In December 2022 and August 2021, Urbana purchased 20,000 and 200,000 common shares of CNSX Markets Inc. ("CNSX"), the operator of the CSE, for \$120,000 and \$800,000, respectively. As at December 31, 2022 Urbana owned 49.99% (December 31, 2021 – 49.92%) of the common shares of CNSX.

9. Related party disclosures (continued)

In February 2021 Urbana purchased \$5,923,400 of common shares of Highview Financial Holdings Inc. ("HFHI") from RCI at a price per share based on the prescribed formula in the HFHI shareholders' agreement. As at December 31, 2022 and 2021 Urbana had a 73.42% direct ownership interest in HFHI and RCI had a Nil ownership interest in HFHI. Pursuant to the HFHI amended and restated shareholders' agreement effective as of December 30, 2020, Urbana is not entitled to elect a majority of the board of directors of HFHI and therefore it is not considered a subsidiary of Urbana. As at December 31, 2022 and 2021 Urbana held a \$3,000,000 convertible promissory note from HFHI.

In 2021, Urbana invested a total of \$10,479,725 in 5,621.5 units of Blue Ocean Technologies, LLC ("Blue Ocean") through Urbana International Inc. ("UII"), its wholly-owned subsidiary. As at December 31, 2022 and 2021 UII owned 37.31% of the units of Blue Ocean. UII was formed for the sole purpose of investing in Blue Ocean. Urbana funded UII with \$10,479,725 in exchange for 5,621.5 common shares of UII. As at December 31, 2022 Urbana had a receivable of \$104,075 (December 31, 2021 - \$92,407) from UII in respect of operating expenses incurred by UII.

In 2021, Urbana redeemed its shares of Caldwell India Holdings Inc. ("CIHI") and its shares of Urbana Mauritius Inc. ("UMI"), both wholly-owned subsidiaries of Urbana, for proceeds of \$8,459,862 and \$3,931,444, respectively. Subsequently, both CIHI and UMI were wound up. CIHI and UMI had been created for the sole purpose of holding equity shares of the Bombay Stock Exchange, which shares were sold prior to Urbana's redemption of its CIHI and UMI shares.

In 2021, Urbana transferred 500,000 shares of Meta Material Inc. valued at \$3,639,065, to Urbana Special Investment Holdings Ltd. ("USIH"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Urbana, in exchange for 500,000 common shares of USIH. Later in 2021, USIH was liquidated for proceeds of \$2,688,631 and was subsequently wound up. USIH had been used by Urbana to hold certain investments.

In 2022, the remuneration of key management personnel (including directors), which included salaries and short-term benefits, was \$630,195 (2021 - \$612,789).

During 2022 and 2021, Urbana issued loans to certain of its directors and officers in connection with their purchase of securities of the Company. The loan agreements provide for a revolving credit facility of up to \$100,000 for each such person. Interest is charged at the interest rate specified by the Canada Revenue Agency for loans of this nature. The securities of the Company purchased by each person with funds advanced under the revolving credit facility are held in a broker's account as security for the loan. As at December 31, 2022 the total principal amount of the loans outstanding, which is included in accounts and other receivables, is \$280,973 (December 31, 2021 - \$210,573).

All related party transactions are recorded at their exchange amounts.

10. Income taxes

The Company's provision for income taxes for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 is summarized as follows:

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Net income before income taxes	21,479,394	67,992,887
Expected taxes payable at future rates - 26.5% Income tax effect of the following:	5,692,039	18,018,115
Non-taxable portion of realized capital gains	(1,666,611)	(1,328,696)
Non-taxable portion of unrealized capital gains	(2,547,125)	(8,182,934)
Non-taxable dividends	(438,933)	(843,580)
Foreign withholding tax expense	362,947	226,845
Adjustment to prior year's tax balance	1,166,514	166,648
Other	(6,514)	(57,765)
Income tax expense	2,562,317	7,998,633

The income tax expense is represented as follows:

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Provision for deferred income taxes	2,043,000	7,690,000
Current income tax expense	156,370	-
Foreign withholding tax expense	362,947	308,633
Income tax expense	2,562,317	7,998,633

The components of the Company's deferred income tax liability are as follows:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
	\$	\$
Resource deductions available in perpetuity	(7,682)	(48,029)
Unrealized capital gains on investments	25,970,890	23,193,127
Non-capital loss carryforwards	(1,589,587)	(813,713)
Other	379	(385)
Total deferred income tax liability	24,374,000	22,331,000

As at December 31, 2022, the Company had a non-capital loss of \$5,998,443 (December 31, 2021 - \$3,070,615) available for carryforward for tax purposes. This loss expires on December 31, 2042.

11. Dividends

On January 31, 2022 the Company paid a regular cash dividend of \$0.10 per share on the issued and outstanding Common and Class A Shares as at January 17, 2022 amounting to \$4,300,021. On January 29, 2021 the Company paid a regular cash dividend of \$0.09 per share on the issued and outstanding Common and Class A Shares as at January 15, 2021 amounting to \$3,979,075. Subsequent to the 2022 year end, on January 31, 2023 the Company paid a regular cash dividend of \$0.11 per share on the issued and outstanding Common and Class A Shares.

12. Approval of financial statements

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors and authorized for issue on March 22, 2023.